

Physical Assessment - Abdominal

[View Online](#)

1.

Strömberg, C., Johansson, G. & Adolfsson, A. Acute Abdominal Pain: Diagnostic Impact of Immediate CT Scanning. *World Journal of Surgery* **31**, 2347–2354 (2007).

2.

Kalloo, A. N. Overview of differential diagnoses of abdominal pain. *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy* **56**, S255–S257 (2002).

3.

Heller, M. T. & Hattoum, A. Imaging of acute right lower quadrant abdominal pain: differential diagnoses beyond appendicitis. *Emergency Radiology* **19**, 61–73 (2012).

4.

Top 10 differential diagnoses in family medicine: Generalized abdominal pain. *Canadian Family Physician* **53**,.

5.

Haidar, Elizabeth. Differential diagnosis of abdominal pain. *Primary Health Care* **19**, 20–22.

6.

Arun Loganathan. Intra-abdominal sepsis. *Surgery* (Oxford)
doi:10.1016/j.mpsur.2015.08.007.

7.

Cox, C. & Stegall, M. A step-by-step guide to performing a complete abdominal examination. *Gastrointestinal nursing* **7**, 10–17 (2009).

8.

Apau, D. Assessing abdominal pain through history taking and physical examination. *Gastrointestinal Nursing* **8**, 50–53 (2010).

9.

Felder, S., Margel, D., Murrell, Z. & Fleshner, P. Usefulness of bowel sound auscultation: a prospective evaluation. *Journal of Surgical Education* **71**, 768–773 (2014).

10.

Massey, R. L. Return of bowel sounds indicating an end of postoperative ileus: is it time to cease this long-standing nursing tradition? *MEDSURG Nursing* **21**, 146–150 (2012).

11.

Baid, H. A critical review of auscultating bowel sounds. *British Journal of Nursing* **18**, 1125–1129 (2009).

12.

Cox, C. L., Steggall, M. & Coutts, A. M. Fundamental aspects of gastrointestinal nursing. vol. Fundamental aspects of nursing series (Quay, 2012).

13.

Keshav, S. & Bailey, A. The gastrointestinal system at a glance. vol. At a glance series (Wiley-Blackwell, 2013).

14.

Sargent, S. Liver diseases: an essential guide for nurses and health care professionals. (Wiley-Blackwell, 2009).

15.

Sargent, S., John Wiley and Sons, & Wiley InterScience (Online service). Liver diseases: an essential guide for nurses and health care professionals. (2009).