

Physical Assessment - Abdominal

View Online



-
1.
Strömberg, C., Johansson, G., Adolfsson, A.: Acute Abdominal Pain: Diagnostic Impact of Immediate CT Scanning. *World Journal of Surgery*. 31, 2347–2354 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00268-007-9233-x>.

 2.
Kalloo, A.N.: Overview of differential diagnoses of abdominal pain. *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy*. 56, S255–S257 (2002). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0016-5107\(02\)70022-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0016-5107(02)70022-9).

 3.
Heller, M.T., Hattoum, A.: Imaging of acute right lower quadrant abdominal pain: differential diagnoses beyond appendicitis. *Emergency Radiology*. 19, 61–73 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10140-011-0997-9>.

 4.
Top 10 differential diagnoses in family medicine: Generalized abdominal pain. *Canadian Family Physician*. 53,.

 5.
Haidar, Elizabeth: Differential diagnosis of abdominal pain. *Primary Health Care*. 19, 20–22.

 - 6.

Arun Loganathan: Intra-abdominal sepsis. Surgery (Oxford).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mpsur.2015.08.007>.

7.

Cox, C., Stegall, M.: A step-by-step guide to performing a complete abdominal examination. *Gastrointestinal nursing*. 7, 10–17 (2009).

8.

Apau, D.: Assessing abdominal pain through history taking and physical examination. *Gastrointestinal Nursing*. 8, 50–53 (2010).

9.

Felder, S., Margel, D., Murrell, Z., Fleshner, P.: Usefulness of bowel sound auscultation: a prospective evaluation. *Journal of Surgical Education*. 71, 768–773 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsurg.2014.02.003>.

10.

Massey, R.L.: Return of bowel sounds indicating an end of postoperative ileus: is it time to cease this long-standing nursing tradition? *MEDSURG Nursing*. 21, 146–150 (2012).

11.

Baid, H.: A critical review of auscultating bowel sounds. *British Journal of Nursing*. 18, 1125–1129 (2009).

12.

Cox, C.L., Steggall, M., Coutts, A.M.: *Fundamental aspects of gastrointestinal nursing*. Quay, London (2012).

13.

Keshav, S., Bailey, A.: *The gastrointestinal system at a glance*. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, West Sussex (2013).

14.

Sargent, S.: Liver diseases: an essential guide for nurses and health care professionals. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2009).

15.

Sargent, S., John Wiley and Sons, Wiley InterScience (Online service): Liver diseases: an essential guide for nurses and health care professionals. (2009).